

Economic Transformation

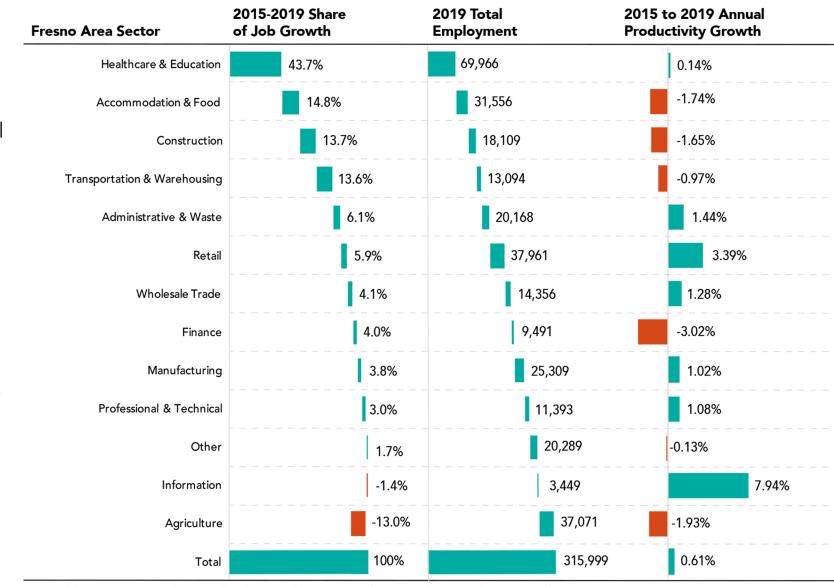
From an outsider's perspective, the Central Valley is the state's agricultural hub and a gateway to many of the national parks that make California the most visited state in the nation. However, a deeper look at the data paints an economic story that is much more varied and nuanced.

Fresno's economy shows a great deal of promise, and its employment has increased steadily in recent years. The Valley to Valley connection can help it to cultivate a resilient set of industries that can both create strong economic growth and weather a downturn.

San Jose

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Fresno Area Employment Profile (2015-2019)



Data: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Bureau of Economic Analysis

7,100

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Undergraduate degrees awarded in STEM fields from CSU Fresno and UC Merced since 2014.

3% of the share of employment in Fresno is in high-tech industries, compared to 22% in the Bay Area

\$44,000: Average annual wage in Fresno in 2018

\$98,000: Average annual wage in San Francisco

Fresno T

44% of the Fresno's area job growth since 2015 has been in the Healthcare & Education sectors

Total Non-farm Employment, Year-over-Year Change (%)

5%

4%

2%

2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

-1%

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Current Employment Statistics (CES), 2019 **Analysis:** Bay Area Council Economic Institute

Recent job growth rates in Fresno are higher than in the Bay Area

In the last
12 months,
Fresno's 2.9%
employment
growth rate
is the highest
of all large
California
metropolitan
areas

The Central Valley is one of the few remaining places in California where it is still possible to envision and plan for significant growth. With thoughtful planning and a proactive economic development strategy, Fresno has the potential to become California's next rapidly-growing economic hub. Without a proper strategy, the Valley to Valley connection will only

serve to shuttle workers out of the Central Valley every day to their jobs in Silicon Valley, with little change to the mix of industries represented in Fresno. The new proximity to the Bay Area that high-speed rail creates will make it easier for Silicon Valley executives to visit satellite locations, for venture capitalists to explore new opportunities, and for workers to commute in multiple directions—to the benefit of not just Fresno, but California as a whole.

While Fresno
has posted
recent job
gains, its GDP
growth lags
that of Silicon
Valley

Much of
Fresno's job
base relies on
local-serving
industries that
tend to have
slower growth

